



LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES 2012



THE GOVERNMENT
OF THE GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBOURG
Ministry of the Economy and Foreign Trade



STATEC

Institut national de la statistique
et des études économiques

SAVOIR
POUR AGIR

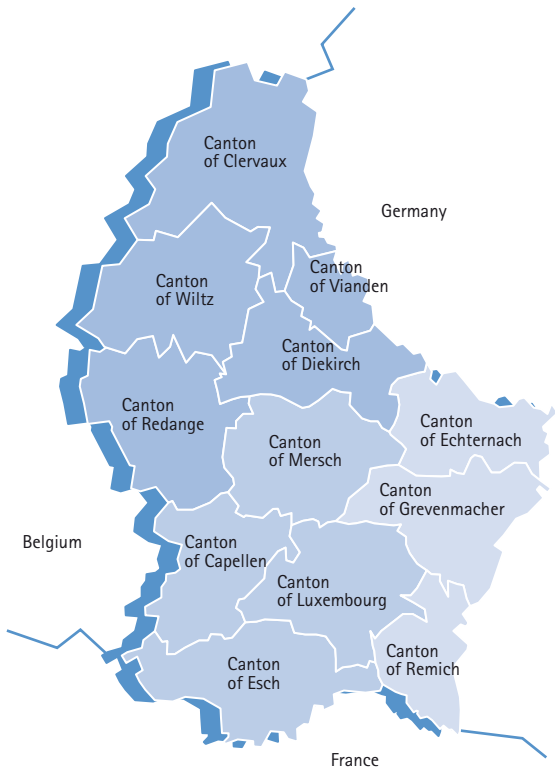
www.statec.lu
September 2012

Contents

Luxembourg	5
Territory	6
Climate	6
Environment	7
Energy	8
Population	
Population structure	9
Population movement	10
Households, inhabited buildings	10
Expectation of life	11
The most populated municipalities	11
Employment	
Employment and unemployment	12
Domestic employment by branches	13
International comparison – Population and employment	14
Living conditions	
Income and poverty	16
Indicators of poverty and income inequality	16
Mean consumption expenditure of households	16
Social security	17
Health	18
Accidents	18
Education	19
Culture	20
Travelling	20
Elections	21
Business demography	
Enterprises by economic activity	22
Enterprises by employee size class	23
Largest private and public employers	24
International comparison – Economy	25
Agriculture	26
Forestry	27
Wine-growing	28
Industry	
Activity indices	28
Producer price index	29
Steel industry	29
Handicraft	29
Construction	
Activity indices	30
Building permissions	30
Tourism	30
Transport	31

Financial activities	33
Communication	35
Information society	35
National accounts	
Main aggregates	36
Structure of the added value	37
International comparison – National accounts	38
Public finances	
General government expenditure and revenue	39
Public debt	39
External trade	40
Balance of current account	42
Prices and wages	43
Consumption	44
International comparison – Prices and finances	46

Luxembourg



Official designation
Form of government

Grand Duchy of Luxembourg
Representative democracy in the form
of a constitutional monarchy
H.R.H. Grand Duke Henri
Jean-Claude Juncker, Prime Minister

Chief of State
Head of government
President of the Chamber
of Deputies
National language
Administrative languages
Currency
Capital
Administrative divisions

Laurent Mosar
Luxembourgish (Lëtzebuergesch)
French, German, Luxembourgish
Euro
Luxembourg
3 districts (Luxembourg, Diekirch, Grevenmacher),
12 cantons, 106 municipalities

Territory

Geographical survey

Area

Total area of the Grand Duchy	2586 km ²	100%
Area of the two natural regions		
in the north: Oesling	828 km ²	32%
in the south: Gutland (Good-country)	1758 km ²	68%

Territorial dimensions

	North-South	East-West
Maximum	82 km	57 km

Length of the border

Total lenght	356 km
with France	73 km
with Germany	135 km
with Belgium	148 km

Altitudes

Maximum (Wilwerdange)	560 m
Minimum (Wasserbillig)	130 m
Luxembourg-City	300 m

Land use

	1972	1990	2000	2010 in %	2011
Total area	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural and wooded area	93.2	91.8	87.4	85.7	85.5
Built-up area	3.1	4.3	8.1	9.3	9.5
of which: industrial area and other	...	...	2.7	3.0	3.1
Road-net, railway network, etc.	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.4
Watercourses and waterbody	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6

Climate

Climate in Luxembourg-City

Average 1981-2010	January	April	July	October	12 months
Temperature (in °C)					
Average	1.2	8.7	18.4	9.5	9.4
Maximum	6.2	25.6	35.8	23.5	21.6
Minimum	-10.4	-4.1	6.5	-1.7	-2.6
Relative humidity (in %)	87.0	60.0	58.0	86.0	77.3
Hours of sunshine	18.0	218.0	197.0	161.0	1588.0
Rainfall (in mm)	25.9	14.9	47.9	40.5	733.2

Environment

Air quality

		EU Norm	1990	2010	2011
		Protection of the human health	Highest recorded value		
Pollution					
Sulphur dioxide (SO ₂)	µg/m ³	350 ¹	385	69	63
Nitrogen dioxide (NO ₂)	µg/m ³	40 ²	62	59	58
Nitrogen oxides (NO _x =NO+NO ₂ , in rural areas)	µg/m ³	30 ^{2,3}	30	21	22
Ozone (O ₃)	µg/m ³	180 ^{1,4} /240 ^{1,5}	234	202	190
Carbon monoxide (CO)	µg/m ³	10000 ⁶	8900	1020	1500
Benzene (C ₆ H ₆)	µg/m ³	5 ²	8.4	0.6	1.1

		EU Norm	1997	2010	2011
Pollution					
Particulate matter (PM _{2.5} <2.5 µm)	µg/m ³	25 ²	...	16	15
Particulate matter (PM ₁₀ <10 µm)	µg/m ³	40 ²	47	30	25
Lead (Pb)	µg/m ³	0.5 ²	0.22	0.06	0.03
Arsenic (As)	ng/m ³	6 ²	...	2.0	3.2
Cadmium (Cd)	ng/m ³	5 ²	...	1.4	0.5
Nickel (Ni)	ng/m ³	20 ²	...	4.4	5.9
Benzo(a)pyrene (BaP)	ng/m ³	1 ²	...	0.3	0.3

- ¹ hourly average
- ² annual average
- ³ protection of the vegetation
- ⁴ information threshold for the population (1 hour)
- ⁵ alert threshold (3 consecutive hours)
- ⁶ average over 8 hours

Organic pollution of the rivers

Ecological status	in %	2009
very good		0
good		7
moderate		52
poor		26
bad		16
Chemical status		
good		70
not good		30
Hydromorphological status		
very good		0
good		63
moderate		20
poor		16
bad		2

Recycling of materials

	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010
	in tonnes				
Glass	23109	51991	50970	44236	54674
Paper and cardboard	61460	84761	104809	91717	84235
Plastics	8763	26629	18813	16153	17269
Textiles	2051	2982	3275	3672	...
Wood	81162	99382	79900	62697	76794
Electric waste	1861	4357	7749	4000	7632
Edible oils and greases	...	650	2745	1032	2395
Tires and rubber	4141	3775	4264	2733	8585
Packaging products PMC ¹	1132	3665	4213	4551	4926
	Number				
Refrigerators	13623	16409	16611	19414	19885

¹ plastic bottles and flasks, metallic packing and drink cartons

Energy

Final consumption of energy

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010/09
	in 1000 tpe ¹				in %
By product					
Coal	79	75	67	67	0.2
Natural gas (NCV)	657	675	632	676	9.6
Electricity	576	567	526	568	8.1
Heat	20	23	24	31	16.5
Oil products	2880	2902	2710	2838	4.6
Other (wood, biofuel)	103	106	91	109	10.4
By use					
Agriculture	7	8	9	8	-11.2
Industries	741	726	627	755	16.4
Services	403	412	402	412	11.2
Transport	2663	2692	2499	2628	5.0
Households	501	510	513	485	-5.8
Total	4315	4348	4050	4288	6.0

¹ tonne petroleum equivalent

Population

Population structure

Population censuses	1991	2001	2011	2012 ¹
			x 1000	
Total population	384.4	439.5	512.4	524.9
of which: Women	196.1	223.0	257.4	263.0
Luxembourgers	271.4	277.2	291.9	295.0
Foreigners	113.0	162.3	220.5	229.9
of which: Portugal	39.1	58.7	82.4	85.3
France	13.0	20.0	31.5	33.1
Italy	19.5	19.0	18.1	18.1
Belgium	10.1	14.8	16.9	17.2
Germany	8.8	10.1	12.0	12.3
Britain	3.2	4.3	5.5	5.6
Netherlands	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9
Other EU countries	6.6	9.2	21.5	23.2
Other	9.2	22.5	28.7	31.2
Foreigners in %	29.4	36.9	43.0	43.8

¹ estimation on January 1st

Population by age groups

	2001	2010	2011	2012 ¹
			in %	
Working age (15 to 64 years)	67.2	68.3	68.7	68.9
Women (15 to 64 years)	33.1	33.7	33.8	33.8
Children (0 to 14 years)	18.9	17.7	17.3	17.1
Girls (0 to 14 years)	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.3
Third age (65 years and more)	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0
Women (65 years and more)	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.9

¹ estimation January 1st

Long-dated development

	1947	1960	1981	2001	2011
				x 1000	
Total population	291	315	365	440	512
of which: Women	146	159	187	223	257
	1947-60	1961-80	1981-01	2001-11	
				x 1000	
Natural balance	12	9	19	18	
Migration balance	12	41	56	54	

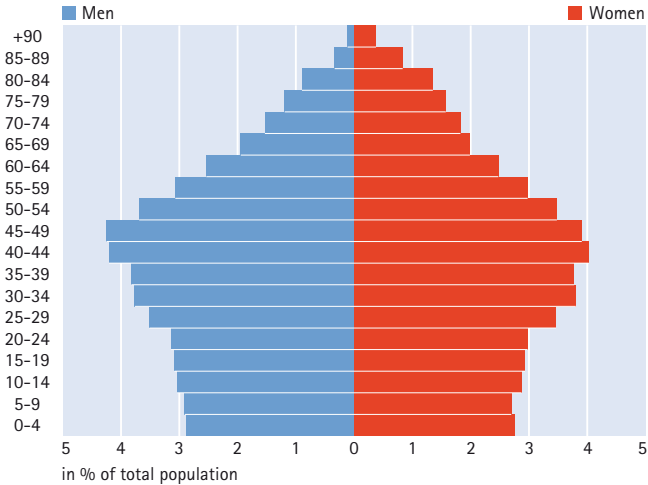
Population movement

	1990	2000	2010	2011
Live births	4936	5723	5874	5639
of which: Girls	2354	2745	2914	2726
Luxembourgers	3284	2917	3029	3000
Foreigners	1652	2806	2845	2639
Births per 1000 inhabitants	12.9	13.1	11.6	10.9
Luxembourgers	12.0	10.6	10.5	10.2
Foreigners	15.3	17.3	13.0	11.7
Total fertility	1.62	1.78	1.63	1.51
Deaths	3773	3749	3760	3819
of which: Women	1893	1859	1857	1924
Luxembourgers	3373	3202	3049	3096
Foreigners	400	547	711	723
Deaths by some main causes				
Diseases of the circulatory system	1779	1442	1256	...
Neoplasms	973	991	1061	...
Suicides	77	66	74	...
Deaths < 1 year	36	29	20	24
Rates per 100 live births	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
Natural increase	1163	1969	2114	1820
Luxembourgers	-89	-290	-20	-96
Foreigners	1252	2259	2134	1916
Marriages	2312	2148	1749	1714
Divorces	759	1030	1083	1275
Naturalizations	748	684	4311	3405
Adoptions	171	114	40	70

Households, inhabited buildings

	1960	1970	1991	2001
			x 1000	
Private households	95.6	108.7	144.7	172.0
of which: Foreign households	10.4	17.7	39.9	59.2
Inhabited buildings	71.6	80.9	105.8	119.6

Total population by age group (January 1st, 2012)



Life expectancy

	1980/82	1990/92	2000/02	2005/07
Males	70.0	72.6	74.9	77.6
Females	76.7	79.1	81.0	82.7

The most populated municipalities

	1991	2001	2011	2012 ¹
	x 1000			
Luxembourg-City	75.8	76.7	95.1	99.9
Esch-sur-Alzette	24.0	27.2	30.1	30.9
Differdange	15.7	18.2	21.9	22.3
Dudelange	14.7	17.3	18.8	18.8
Pétange	12.4	13.7	16.1	16.4
Sanem	11.6	13.0	14.5	14.6
Hesperange	9.9	10.4	13.3	13.6
Bettembourg	8.0	9.1	9.8	9.8
Schifflange	6.9	7.8	8.9	8.9
Mersch	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.2
Ettelbruck	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.0
Kayl	6.3	7.1	7.8	7.9

¹ estimation January 1st

Employment

Employment and unemployment

	2000	2009	2010	2011
	x 1000 (annual average)			
1. Domestic employment	263.8	352.2	358.6	368.4
Wage-earners	244.4	331.8	337.7	347.1
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	19.4	20.4	20.9	21.3
2. Net borderers (a) - (b)	79.0	135.9	138.7	143.4
a. Non-resident borderers	87.7	147.2	150.1	154.9
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Wage-earners	87.0	146.5	149.4	154.2
of which from:				
France	46.4	72.7	74.1	76.3
Belgium	24.2	37.3	37.8	38.9
Germany	16.4	36.5	37.5	38.9
b. Resident borderers	8.8	11.3	11.4	11.4
of which:				
International agents and civil servants	7.8	10.4	10.3	10.3
3. National employment (1) - (2)	184.8	216.3	219.9	225.0
4. Unemployed	4.8	12.5	13.5	13.5
of which: Unemployed on the dole	2.0	6.3	6.3	6.2
5. Active population (3) + (4)	189.6	228.8	233.4	238.5
6. Unemployment rate in % (4) : (5)	2.5	5.4	5.8	5.7
7. Persons in job schemes	2.1	3.1	3.8	4.2
8. Overall unemployment rate in % (4+7) : (5)	3.6	6.8	7.4	7.4

Domestic employment by branches

	2000	2009	2010	2011
	x 1000			
1. Agriculture	4.0	6.4	6.6	5.2
2. Industry	34.9	37.3	37.3	38.1
2.1 Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.3	...
2.2 Manufacturing	33.1	35.3	35.2	...
a. Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	4.2	4.9	5.1	...
b. Manufacture of textiles and textile products	0.7	1.7	1.6	...
c. Manufacture of leather and leather products	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
d. Manufacture of pulp, paper, publishing and printing	2.7	1.9	2.4	...
e. Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
f. Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	1.5	0.7	0.7	...
g. Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	4.1	5.4	4.8	...
h. Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2.9	2.7	2.5	...
i. Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	10.9	10.2	10.7	...
j. Manufacture of machinery and other equipment n.e.c.	2.5	3.0	2.8	...
k. Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	2.1	2.8	2.8	...
l. Manufacture of transport equipment	0.3	0.6	0.6	...
m. Other manufactured products	1.2	1.3	1.2	...
2.3 Electricity, gas and water supply	1.5	1.7	1.8	...
3. Construction	25.9	38.0	38.2	39.4
4. Trade	70.6	88.7	90.4	94.6
4.1 Sale, maintenance and repair	38.0	44.1	45.3	...
4.2 Hotels and restaurants	12.7	16.0	16.6	...
4.3 Transport, storage and communication	19.9	28.5	28.5	...
5. Financial, real estate, renting and business activities	70.5	100.7	102.4	105.1
5.1 Financial intermediation	29.5	41.2	41.0	...
5.2 Real estate, renting and business activities	41.0	59.5	61.3	...
6. Other service activities	57.8	81.1	83.7	86.1
6.1 Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	13.8	18.3	18.3	...
6.2 Education	12.1	16.1	16.4	...
6.3 Health and social work	16.6	28.5	30.3	...
6.4 Other community, social and personal service activities	9.4	13.1	13.5	...
6.5 Private households with employed persons	5.9	5.2	5.2	...
7. Total	263.8	352.2	358.6	368.4

International comparison

Population and employment

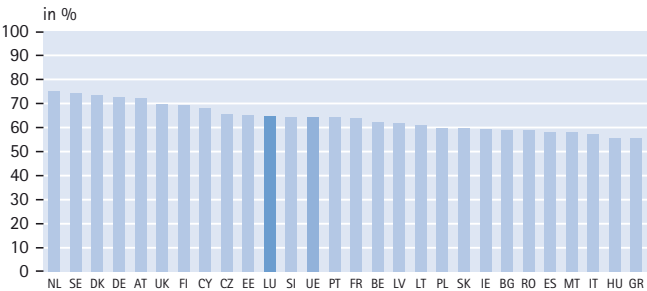
	Total population	Population density	Employ- ment ¹	Employ- ment rate ²	Unemploy- ment rate
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011
	x1000	inhabit./km ²	x1000	in %	in %
EU (27 countries)	502058	117	217169	64.3	9.7
Belgium, BE	10951	359	4509	61.9	7.2
Bulgaria, BG	7369	66	2950	58.5	11.3
Czech Republic, CZ	10485	133	4904	65.7	6.7
Denmark, DK	5552	129	2703	73.1	7.6
Germany, DE	81752	229	39738	72.5	5.9
Estonia, EE	1340	30	609	65.1	12.5
Ireland, IE	4481	64	1809	59.2	14.4
Greece, GR	11310	86	4091	55.6	17.7
Spain, ES	46153	91	18105	57.7	21.7
France, FR	65048	103	25764 ³	63.8 ³	9.7
Italy, IT	60626	201	22967	56.9	8.4
Cyprus, CY	840	91	376	68.1	7.9
Latvia, LV	2075	32	971	61.8	16.2
Lithuania, LT	3245	50	1371	60.7	15.4
Luxembourg, LU	512	198	225	64.6	4.9
Hungary, HU	9986	107	3812	55.8	10.9
Malta, MT	418	1322	169	57.6	6.5
Netherlands, NL	16656	495	8369	74.9	4.4
Austria, AT	8404	100	4144	72.1	4.2
Poland, PL	38200	122	16131	59.7	9.7
Portugal, PT	10572	115	4837	64.2	12.9
Romania, RO	21414	90	9138	58.5	7.4
Slovenia, SI	2050	101	936	64.4	8.2
Slovakia, SK	5392	110	2351	59.5	13.6
Finland, FI	5375	16	2474	69.0	7.8
Sweden, SE	9416	21	4642	74.1	7.5
United Kingdom, UK	62436	257	29078	69.5	8.0
Iceland, IS	318	3	166	78.5	7.1
Norway, NO	4920	15	2536	75.3	3.3
Switzerland, CH	7870	191	4365	79.3	...
United States, US	...	...	...	66.6	8.9
Japan, JP	...	...	...	70.3	4.6

¹ European Labour force survey LFS, employment by place of residence

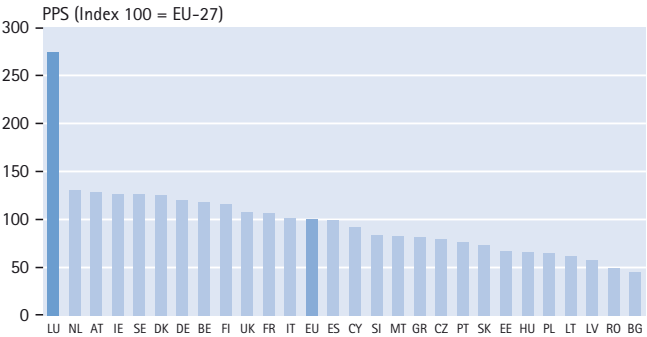
² males and females, 15-64 years

³ excludes overseas departments

Employment rate in 2011



GDP per inhabitant in 2011



Living conditions

Income and poverty

	2003	2008	2009	2010
Disposable income	in EUR/month			
Mean disposable income per household	4181	4915	5084	5118
Median disposable income per household	3532	4172	4281	4350
Mean disposable income per adult-equivalent	2472	2947	3039	3033
Median disposable income per adult-equivalent	2148	2576	2646	2694

Indicators of poverty and income inequality

At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.9	13.4	14.9	14.5
Income quintile share ratio (S80/S20)	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1
Gini coefficient	0.276	0.277	0.292	0.279

Mean consumption expenditure of households

	1998	2008	2009	2010
	in %			
Total	1000.0	1000.0	1000.0	1000.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.8	88.8	88.4	87.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	19.9	14.9	14.8	14.2
Clothing and footwear	59.4	60.3	62.5	61.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	273.5	343.3	334.9	337.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	82.2	61.3	62.2	62.7
Health	23.7	24.7	24.3	24.7
Transport	155.0	147.0	142.1	144.9
Communications	21.1	20.2	20.8	21.5
Recreation and culture	87.0	70.8	75.0	73.0
Education	1.7	4.2	4.0	3.5
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	96.1	77.1	78.4	75.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	79.6	87.5	92.6	92.8

Social security

	2000	2009	2010	2011
Health and maternity insurance				
Number of people insured	352636	465097	474966	488645
Number of covered persons	535424	681958	699539	720310
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	1069.4	2076.0	2217.1	2217.2

Long term care insurance

Number of covered persons	535424	681958	699539	720310
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	223.1	695.3	729.1	582.0

Pension benefits

Number of contributors	247253	342781	347887	357934
Number of pensioners	107571	134200	138641	143380
Total amount paid in pensions (in millions of EUR)	1476.5	2708.5	2849.5	3030.2

Accident insurance

Number of enterprises insured	24413	38902	40760	41514
Claims made	34127	31777	33990	32563
Claims paid and surrender of claims	16083	15283	15317	15454
Expenditure on benefits (in millions of EUR)				
Goods and services	25.6	38.5	36.7	36.1
Cash payments	114.6	154.9	164.7	165.1

Health

(Situation on January 1st)

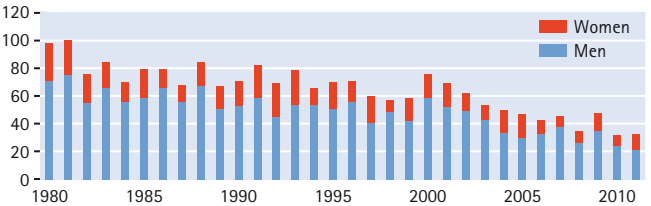
	2000	2008	2009	2010
Physicians in activity	1091	1331	1350	1409
General practitioners	365	397	395	414
Specialists	726	934	955	995
Dentists and stomatologists in activity	282	394	404	418
Veterinarians in activity	104	168	175	184
Nursing staff in activity	4318	8075	8584	8763
Pharmacies	89	96	98	98
Hospitals	18	12	12	12
Beds	2849	2721	2721	2721
Physicians in activity per 1000 inhabitants (without dentists)	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8
Beds per 1000 inhabitants	6.5	5.6	5.5	5.4

	2000	2009	2010	2011
Reported cases of epidemic				
AIDS	10	3	7	12
Tuberculosis	41	37	28	29
Hepatitis C	...	56	73	74

Road accidents

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011
Accident resulting in death or injury	1577	1216	901	876	962
of which: Fatal accidents	95	60	68	29	30
Non-fatal accidents	1482	1156	833	847	932
Casualty	2381	1849	1333	1217	1341
Killed	98	71	76	32	33
Injured	2283	1778	1257	1185	1308
of which: Seriously injured	959	556	400	266	317
Slightly injured	1324	1222	857	919	991

Persons killed in road accidents



Education

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
Pupils¹				
Elementary school:				
cycle 1 – Early childhood education	3865	4036	4105	3961
cycle 1 – Pre-primary education	9824	9966	10026	10195
cycles 2 to 4 – Primary education	33020	32496	32312	32096
Technical secondary education	23805	24323	25184	25879
Secondary education	12122	12469	12757	12825
University of Luxembourg	3824	4517	4934	5177
Advanced technician's certificate training (B.T.S.)	254	176	204	307
Students at foreign universities ²	6407	7410	6992	10269
of which: in Belgium	1605	1623	1793	2638
in France	1392	1308	1310	1957

Teachers^{1, 3, 4}

Elementary school:				
cycle 1 – Early childhood education	400	441	381	485
cycle 1 – Pre-primary education	861	864	946	964
cycles 2 to 4 – Primary education	3294	3359	3498	3598
Secondary and technical secondary education	3859	4054	4096	4091

¹ without international and private schools which don't follow the official programs defined by the ministry of Education

² students on grant

³ including uncertificated teachers

⁴ teachers working both in early childhood education and in pre-primary education are counted within pre-primary education

Culture

	2000	2009	2010	2011
Borrowed documents at the national library:				
Luxembourgish works	3182	6030	5952	7125
Other borrowed documents	15843	27005	24756	26606
Cinema visitors (x 1000)	1362	1258	1100 ¹	...
Number of museums	32	45	49	...
Total museum attendance	305064	380000	446300	...
Total concert room attendance	...	287000	302000	313000

¹ estimation

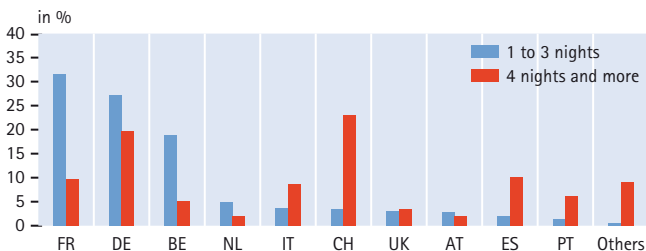
Travelling

	2000	2009	2010 in %	2011
Participation in tourism ¹				
Leisure	74.6	83.7	74.7	80.4
Business	17.2	16.3	11.9	16.7

	2000	2009	2010 in EUR	2011
Average expenditure per person ¹				
Leisure	643	647	664	660
Business	611	671	799	758

¹ share of residents (aged 15 or over) having made at least one holiday trip of at least one overnight stay per year

Destinations by length of stay, 2011 (Travelling for leisure purpose)



Elections

Composition of the Chamber of Deputies

	1994	1999	2004	2009
	Number of seats			
All parties	60	60	60	60
Christian Social People's Party (CSP)	21	19	24	26
Luxembourg Socialist Worker's Party (LSWP)	17	13	14	13
Democratic Party (DP)	12	15	10	9
The Left (Déi Lénk)	.	1	.	1
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	5	5	7	7
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ¹	5	7	5	4
	in %			
Women	16.7	15.0	23.3	20.0

¹ 1994-2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

European elections

	1994	1999	2004	2009
	Number of seats			
All parties	6	6	6	6
CSP	2	2	3	3
LSWP	2	2	1	1
DP	1	1	1	1
The Greens	1	1	1	1

Local elections

District councils (proportional representation)

	1993	1999	2005	2011
	Number of seats			
All parties	349	420	475	555
CSP	114	126	151	170
LSWP	114	139	165	168
DP	78	106	100	106
The Greens	23 ¹	23	41	74
ADR	7	11	5	4
The Left	4 ²	6	1	7
Other parties	9	9	12	26

¹ Green list, Ecological Initiative (GLEI) and Green Alternative Party (GAP)

² Communist Party (CP)

Business demography

Enterprises by economic activity

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Active enterprises				
Industry	925	961	982	980
Construction	2670	2812	2936	3025
Services	23886	24588	25633	26454
Wholesale and retail trade	6749	6773	6825	6919
Transportation and storage	1114	1131	1155	1184
Accommodation and food service activities	2716	2703	2728	2717
Information and communication	1370	1451	1504	1582
Financial and insurance activities	1153	1142	1220	1282
Real estate activities	2184	2356	2503	2587
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4065	4303	4656	4942
Administrative and support service activities	1145	1192	1389	1468
Other service activities (education, health,...)	3390	3537	3653	3773
Total	27481	28361	29551	30459

Enterprises births

Industry	54	73	57	50
Construction	278	281	277	257
Services	2427	2462	2510	2437
Wholesale and retail trade	634	571	564	584
Transportation and storage	101	100	105	107
Accommodation and food service activities	252	248	263	256
Information and communication	178	176	171	168
Financial and insurance activities	109	111	113	109
Real estate activities	280	324	315	254
Professional, scientific and technical activities	447	472	520	527
Administrative and support service activities	140	152	185	162
Other service activities (education, health,...)	286	308	274	270
Total	2759	2816	2844	2744

Enterprises deaths

Industry	49	38	49	...
Construction	176	185	198	...
Services	1855	1889	1949	...
Wholesale and retail trade	580	576	573	...
Transportation and storage	95	97	95	...
Accommodation and food service activities	262	237	261	...
Information and communication	112	131	122	...
Financial and insurance activities	54	39	52	...
Real estate activities	169	188	200	...
Professional, scientific and technical activities	297	321	342	...
Administrative and support service activities	121	101	114	...
Other service activities (education, health,...)	165	199	190	...
Total	2080	2112	2196	...

Enterprises by employee size class, 2009

Economic activity	no employees	1 to 4 employees	5 to 9 employees	≥ 10 employees
Active enterprises				in %
Industry	19.2	27.9	15.7	37.2
Construction	19.6	32.0	17.5	30.9
Services	39.1	39.5	10.3	11.1
Total	36.5	38.4	11.2	13.9

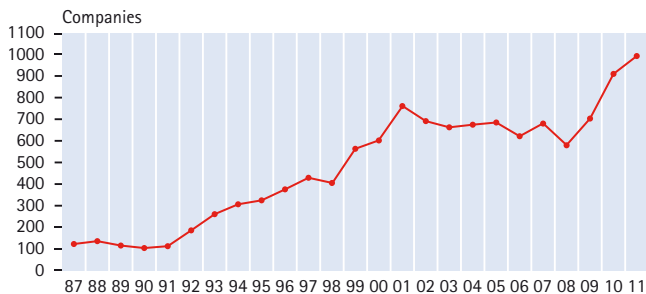
Enterprises births

Industry	48.0	40.0	8.0	4.0
Construction	38.9	45.5	11.7	3.9
Services	54.5	39.6	4.6	1.3
Total	52.9	40.2	5.4	1.6

Enterprises deaths

Industry	36.7	38.8	12.2	12.2
Construction	46.5	30.3	10.6	12.6
Services	62.2	33.9	3.2	0.7
Total	60.2	33.7	4.1	2.0

Insolvencies



Largest private and public employers

(Situation on January 1st, 2012)

Name	Economic activity	Persons employed
Government		25278
City of Luxembourg		3680
Groupe ArcelorMittal	Manufacture of basic iron, steel and of ferro-alloys	5960
BGL BNP Paribas	Monetary intermediation	4110
Groupe Cactus	Retail sale in non-specialised stores	3920
Groupe CFL	Interurban passenger rail transport	3810
Groupe Entreprise des P&T	Wired telecommunications activities	3800
Goodyear Dunlop Tires Operations SA	Manufacture of rubber products	3080
Groupe Dussmann Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	2790
Luxair SA	Passenger air transport	2400
Groupe PricewaterhouseCoopers	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2110
Groupe Dexia BIL	Monetary intermediation	2100
Centre Hospitalier de Luxembourg	Hospital activities	2060
Centre Hospitalier Emile Mayrisch	Hospital activities	1870
BCEE Luxembourg	Monetary intermediation	1770
Fondation Stöftung Hëllef Doheim	Social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled	1760
RBC Dexia Investor Services Bank SA	Monetary intermediation	1580
Etablissement Public Centres, Foyers et Services pour Personnes Agées (SERVIOR)	Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled	1570
Sodexo Luxembourg SA	Event catering and other food service activities	1480
Elisabeth	Residential care activities for mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse	1480
Compass Group Luxembourg	Event catering and other food service activities	1400
Fondation François-Elisabeth	Hospital activities	1250
Cargolux Airlines International SA	Freight air and space transport	1230
Groupe Guardian	Manufacture of glass and glass products	1230
Groupe Deloitte Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	1230
G4S Security Solutions SARL	Private security activities	1190
DuPont de Nemours (Luxembourg)	Manufacture of plastics products	1160
Nettoservice	Cleaning activities	1100
KBL European Private Bankers	Monetary intermediation	1100
Groupe Société Générale		
Bank & Trust	Monetary intermediation	1090
Centre Hospitalier du Nord	Hospital activities	1030
Clearstream	Auxiliary activities to financial services, except insurance and pension funding	1020

International comparison

Economy

	Business investment	Turnover in the trade per person employed	Exports of goods, real change	Imports of goods, real change
	2011 in % of GDP	2008 x1000 EUR	2011 in %	2011 in %
EU (27 countries)	16.1	...	6.3	4.0
Belgium	19.2	567.9	4.4	4.9
Bulgaria	18.3	90.0	12.8	8.5
Czech Republic	17.3	200.2	11.0	7.5
Denmark	14.1	411.9	7.0	5.2
Germany	17.2	301.0	8.2	7.8
Estonia	17.4	188.9	24.9	27.0
Ireland	6.5	316.9	4.1	-0.7
Greece	10.9	...	-0.3	-8.1
Spain	18.7	217.9	9.0	-0.1
France	17.7	...	5.3	4.9
Italy	17.3	274.9	5.6	0.4
Cyprus	12.3	189.3	3.6	-5.0
Latvia	16.4	119.9	12.6	20.7
Lithuania	13.0	97.3	14.1	12.9
Luxembourg	13.5	719.9	1.7	3.2
Hungary	15.4	169.4	8.4	6.3
Malta	11.5	...	2.0	0.0
Netherlands	14.7	380.6	3.8	3.5
Austria	20.3	355.1	7.2	7.2
Poland	14.1	134.8	7.5	5.8
Portugal	14.7	162.6	7.6	-5.3
Romania	17.7	98.0	9.9	10.5
Slovenia	16.8	261.0	6.8	4.7
Slovakia	18.2	188.1	10.8	4.5
Finland	16.6	419.7	2.6	5.7
Sweden	14.5	355.9	6.9	6.3
United Kingdom	12.0	...	4.4	0.5
Iceland	12.0	...	3.2	6.4
Norway	16.9	416.2	-1.4	3.5
Switzerland	...	...	3.5	2.1
United States	...	...	6.7	4.9
Japan	...	...	-0.1	5.9

Agriculture

General survey

(Situation on May 15th)

	1990	2000	2009 ¹	2010 ³
Number of farms (total)	3803	2728	2242	2201
Farms of 2 ha and more	3280	2393	2012	1981
Average area (in ha)	38.4	53.2	64.9	66.1
Family farm population ²	14593	9509	7266	6790
Family farm labour force ²	8230	5554	4489	4314
of which: Farmers	3617	2568	2144	2115
Others	4613	2986	2345	2199
Utilised agricultural area (in ha)	126298	127643	130762	131106
of which in %: Cereals	26.1	22.4	23.3	22.7
Forage crops	15.1	20.4	18.4	19.5
Other crops on arable land	3.1	4.9	5.6	5.1
Meadows	22.0	16.4	6.9	6.7
Pastures	32.5	34.8	44.6	44.7
Vineyards	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other crops	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Equine livestock	1722	3154	4562	4601
Bovine livestock	217451	205072	196470	198830
Sheep livestock	7281	7971	8824	9084
Pig livestock	75463	80141	80217	83774

¹ breaks in series - extension of the survey scope

² without wage-earners

³ provisional figures

Crop production

	1990	2000	2010	2011
			in tonnes	
Wheat, spelt and rye	45880	64790	88592	81029
Other crops	102050	88040	77593	68562
Colza	5200	8370	15895	15574
Dried pulses	1360	1240	973	623
Potatoes	24870	23430	19531	19679
Maize (dry matter)	125550	130240	181104	169786
Other forage crops (dry matter)	71770	113757	97048	79874
Grassland and pasturage (dry matter)	322040	632534	467926	363218

Animal products

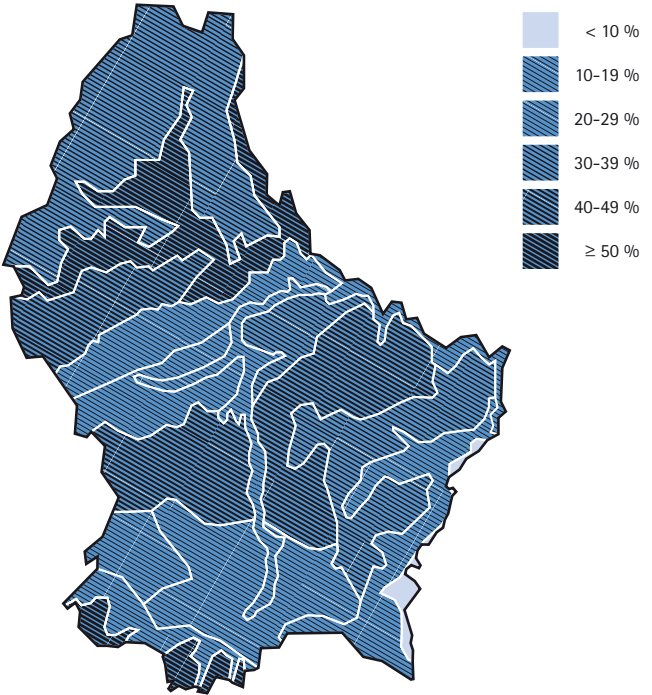
	1990	2000	2010	2011
			in 1000 tonnes	
Meat ¹	22.5	24.4	32.3	33.6
Milk	281.7	264.5	295.3	292.2

¹ slaughterings + export of live animals - import of live animals

Forestry

	1990	2000	2003	2004
	in hectares			
Forest area	88620	88818	89785	...
Public forest	40986	41812	42779	...
Private forest	47634	47006	47006	...
	in m³			
Production of raw wood	706077	306254	254085	252700
of which: broad-leaved wood	246587	170321	130602	128500
coniferous wood	459490	135933	123483	124200
Import of raw wood	231208	753400	1475300	867000
Export of raw wood	662982	218700	218500	279000

Woodland cover



Wine-growing

	1999/00	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
	in 1000 hectolitres			
1. Wine production	184.3	134.8	110.2	132.0
of which: Rivaner	73.7	47.2	35.4	44.5
Elbling	26.9	16.1	11.6	15.7
Auxerrois	19.9	19.5	17.5	18.7
Riesling	19.0	14.5	9.9	13.6
Pinot blanc	19.3	14.0	14.3	13.9
Pinot gris	17.9	13.9	13.0	14.7
Chardonnay	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.4
Pinot noir	5.6	6.6	6.8	7.8
Gewürztraminer	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.4
Others	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
2. Import	255.6	228.8	190.3	....
3. Stock variation	42.0	5.0	-26.5	....
4. Total offer (4) = (1) + (2) - (3)	397.9	358.6	327.0	....
5. Export	57.7	52.3	69.2	....
6. Re-export	43.7	27.6	26.0	....
7. Domestic sales (7) = (4) - (5) - (6)	296.5	278.7	231.8	....

Industry

Activity indices

	2008	2009	2010	2011
Production	Index 100 in 2005			
Total industry	96.7	81.1	89.1	86.6
Intermediate products	99.9	83.3	89.8	86.1
Capital goods	103.9	74.3	82.0	84.3
Consumer goods	81.7	77.5	87.5	86.1
Energy	97.8	94.5	105.6	95.8
Iron and steel	119.1	90.2	105.0	110.1
Other industries	94.5	80.3	87.5	84.2

Turnover

Total industry	118.8	86.7	96.1	104.7
Intermediate products	128.2	88.8	100.7	109.4
Capital goods	113.3	84.3	95.8	108.5
Consumer goods	96.0	82.3	82.6	87.3
Iron and steel	191.6	96.0	120.0	140.0
Other industries	104.8	84.9	91.4	97.8

Producer price index

	2008	2009	2010	2011
	Index 100 in 2005			
Total industrial products	122.26	112.92	116.29	126.34
Intermediate products	126.21	109.52	115.89	130.13
Capital goods	110.00	111.35	114.15	120.21
Consumer goods	100.99	103.41	103.64	106.42
Energy goods	138.69	138.17	132.61	138.13
Domestic market prices	135.44	123.54	124.86	131.85
EU market prices	117.14	106.92	112.32	122.26
Export prices	120.13	112.28	113.61	127.95

Steel industry

	1990	2000	2010	2011
	in 1000 tonnes			
Production				
Iron ore import	6173	-	-	-
Steel	3560	2571	2548	2521
Rolled steel products	3199	3360	2506	2412
Finished rolled products	2773	2918	2276	2219
Shapes (joists, etc.)	1192	1058	1272	1325
Merchants products	643	750	427	320
Sheets and coils	632	1033	577	574
Hot rolled hoops and strips	278	-	-	-
Cold rolled hoops and strips	28	77	-	-
Semi-finished products	426	442	230	193

Handicraft

	1990	2000	2010	2011
Number of enterprises	3724	4153	5499	5770
of which: Construction	1510	1953	2825	2975
Number of employees	34146	46756	68261	71664
of which: Construction	21612	31770	47942	49873
Number of workers	28593	38096	53670	55249
of which: Construction	19185	27216	39326	40257
Persons employed	38851	51165	72988	76596
of which: Construction	23290	33560	50005	62024

Construction

Activity indices

	2008	2009	2010	2011
	Index 100 in 2005			
Production	103.3	104.3	104.4	106.7
Building and civil engineering	97.5	100.9	100.8	106.5
Specialized construction activities	109.2	107.7	108.4	107.0

Building permissions

	2008	2009	2010	2011
Number of buildings	1788	1622	1900	2060
Number of dwellings	4017	3684	3891	4323
Interior space (in 1000 m ³)	6299	5553	5495	6588

Tourism

	1990	2000	2010	2011
Number of establishments	528	436	387	383
Hotels and similar establishments	401	324	285	283
Camping sites	127	112	102	100

Capacities

Hotels and similar establishments (rooms)	7895	7652	8467	8588
Camping sites (persons)	50600	46102	49238	48902

x 1000

Arrivals of tourists

All types of accommodation	855	895	842	934
Hotels and similar establishments	548	607	673	714
Camping sites	219	192	125	136
Other types of accommodation	88	96	44	84

x 1000

Overnight stays of tourists

All types of accommodation	2732	2676	1833	2246
Hotels and similar establishments	1194	1263	1226	1379
Camping sites	1206	1041	487	639
Other types of accommodation	332	372	120	229

Transport

Roads

(Situation on January 1st)

	1980	1990	2000 in km	2011
National network	2871	2775	2863	2899
of which: Motorways	44	78	115	152

	1991	2000	2010 in millions of tkm ¹	2011
Road goods transport				
Total	3173	7476	8655	8837
Inland traffic	420	448	572	650
International traffic	2753	7028	8083	8187

¹ tonne-kilometre

Motor vehicles

(Situation on January 1st)

	1990	2000	2011	2012
Type of vehicles				
Total	219293	318914	419154	430097
of which: Motorcycles	3334	10810	15753	16225
Passenger cars	183404	263475	337239	345575
Motor coaches	734	984	1636	1703
Lorries	11275	19226	30158	31457
Road tractors and special vehicles	6071	5258	8029	8027

	1996	2000	2011 in %	2012
Passenger cars by label				
Volkswagen	12.8	13.9	14.1	14.4
BMW	5.0	5.7	8.7	8.8
Audi	5.5	5.8	7.9	8.1
Renault	9.6	8.6	7.3	7.0
Mercedes	4.5	5.5	6.8	6.8
Peugeot	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.7
Citroën	4.0	4.4	5.7	5.6
Ford (D)	10.0	9.1	5.6	5.5
Opel	8.5	7.1	4.2	4.1
Hyundai	0.4	0.9	4.1	4.1
Others	33.7	32.7	28.8	28.9

New registrations of new motor vehicles (four and more wheels)

	1990	2000	2010	2011
Total	42015	47064	54614	55703
of which: Passenger cars	38648	42304	49726	49881

Railways

	1990	2000	2010	2011
Utilised railways (in km)	271	274	275	275
Passenger-km (in millions)	261	332	344	349
Tonnes-kilometres (in millions) ¹	709	683	323	288

¹ since 2007, without transit traffic

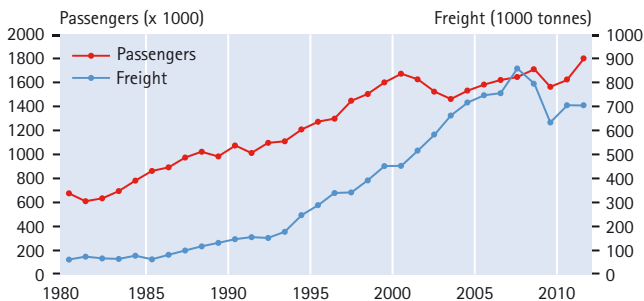
Luxembourg airport

	1990	2000	2010	2011
Passengers (in thousands)	1072	1669	1630	1791
of which: Transit	64	7	-	0
Freight (in tonnes)	142956	499911	705080	705370
of which: Transit	464	3	733	1190

Port of Mertert

	1990	2000	2010	2011
	in 1000 tonnes			
Loaded	947	491	147	124
of which: Steel products	570	160	141	119
Unloaded	735	1109	685	660
of which: Fuel	494	420	446	439
Steel products	76	422	133	124
Construction materials	117	87	21	17
Agricultural products	27	81	55	50

Luxembourg airport



Financial activities

Banking

(Situation on December 31st)

	1990	2000	2010	2011
Number of banks	177	202	146	142
Employees	16335	23035	26255	26696
of which: Women	7819	10613	12040	12252

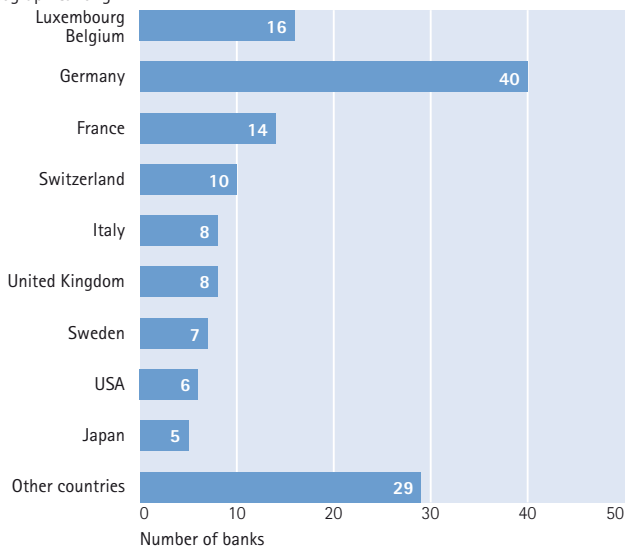
in billions of EUR

Total balance sheet	309.4	647.7	769.3	796.6
Total credits	260.9	446.4	555.2	599.9
Bank credits	186.8	317.3	364.0	406.3
Client credits	74.1	129.1	191.2	193.7
Total deposits	269.7	521.4	614.0	641.8
Bank deposits	145.3	297.7	348.2	368.8
Client deposits	124.4	223.7	265.8	273.0
Net profit (after taxes)	0.5	2.4	3.9	2.9

Banks by geographical origin

May 2012

Geographical origin



Undertaking for collective investment (UCI)

(Situation on December 31st)

	1990	2000	2010	2011
Unit investment trust funds				
Number	268	914	1944	1948
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	34.5	462.8	652.2	609.6
Investment companies (SICAV)				
Number	501	840	1701	1864
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	35.3	404.0	1540.1	1476.5
Other UCI				
Number	36	31	22	33
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	2.4	7.8	6.7	10.4

Insurance

(Situation on December 31st)

	1990	2000	2010	2011
		in millions of EUR		
Total amount of gross premiums written ¹	393.1	6865.4	24691.0	17070.6
Life	117.1	6028.6	22384.9	14657.0
Non-life	276.0	836.8	2306.1	2413.5
of which: Fire, natural elements	38.2	64.7	274.0	276.2
Accidents - Civil liability	106.2	189.1	462.8	464.6
Legal protection insurance	4.4	9.3	37.1	41.2
		Number		
Insurance companies	60	93	95	93
Reinsurance companies	136	264	244	242

¹ provisional figures 2011

Interest rates

	1990	2000	2010	2011
			in %	
Savings deposit rate ^{1,2}	4.75	3.35	0.87	1.36
Mortgage rate ¹	8.25	5.98	2.11	2.29
Legal interest rate	8.50	5.00	3.50	3.50

¹ situation in December

² since 2003, deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years

Luxembourg Stock Exchange

	1990	2000	2010	2011
Quotation lines	10131	19690	44916	44369
Turnover (in millions of EUR)	651	2820	219	262
Price by ingot of 1 kg of fine gold (in EUR) ¹	10247	9732	29862	36455

¹ daily average

Communication

Postal and Telecommunications services

(Situation on December 31st)

	1990	2000	2010	2011
Postal accounts	93473	117411	128934	132966
Telephone connections	183700	330988	357909	352509
Mobile phone subscriptions (LUXGSM)	...	180563	385407	401302
Postal items (in millions)	...	247.9	258.8	257.7

Information society

Access of households to information and communication technologies (ICT)

	2005	2007	2009	2011
	in % of households			
Access at home to a computer	75	80	88	92
Access to Internet	65	75	87	91
	in % of households having Internet access			
Households using a broadband connection	52	78	82	75
E-commerce	44	46	52	57
E-banking	54	58	62	65
Reading newspapers/news online	43	54	63	68

Equipment of enterprises

	2005	2007	2009 ¹	2011
	in %			
Enterprises using IT	97	97	97	98
Enterprises with Internet access	92	94	96	97
Enterprises with Internet access and website	64	66	71	75
Internet connection used by enterprises				
Broadband	70	86	91	95
ISDN or analog modem	50	41	33	26
DSL	62	80	86	87
Other fixed connections	12	16	20	28
Wireless connection	14	22	40	54

¹ the application of a new nomenclature (NACE Rev. 2) starting 2009 results in a slight change in the target population of these statistics

National accounts

Main aggregates

	2000	2009	2010	2011
	in billions EUR			
Production approach				
1. Output (at basic prices)	52.7	98.3	110.6	117.3
2. Intermediate consumption	33.1	64.5	74.0	78.5
3. Gross value added (1-2)	19.6	33.8	36.6	38.8
4. Taxes on products	2.6	4.0	4.1	4.5
5. Subsidies on products	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Expenditure approach				
6. Final consumption expenditure (7+8+9)	12.3	19.4	20.2	21.3
7. of households	8.7	12.4	12.7	13.5
8. of NPISH ¹	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8
9. of general government	3.3	6.3	6.7	7.1
10. Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	6.4	7.5	8.9
11. Exports (12+13)	33.0	60.2	66.4	70.5
12. of goods	9.0	11.2	12.6	13.8
13. of services	24.0	49.0	53.9	56.8
14. Imports (15+16)	28.4	48.6	53.9	57.9
15. of goods	11.8	14.4	16.4	18.7
16. of services	16.6	34.1	37.5	39.2
Income approach				
17. Compensation of employees	10.2	17.8	18.6	19.5
18. Operating surplus	9.1	15.7	17.6	18.9
19. Taxes on production and imports	2.7	3.9	4.1	4.4
20. GDP ² (3+4-5=6+10+11-14=17+18+19)	22.0	37.4	40.3	42.8
21. Balance of compensation of employees with ROW ³	-2.5	-6.2	-6.5	...
22. Balance of taxes on production and imports with ROW ³	0.1	0.0	0.0	...
23. Balance of property income with ROW ³	-0.2	-6.0	-5.1	...
24. Gross national income (20+21+22+23)	19.2	25.1	28.6	...
25. Consumption of fixed capital	2.9	5.1	5.3	...
26. Net national income (24-25)	16.3	20.0	23.4	...
27. GDP ² at constant prices	25.4	32.3	33.2	...
28. GDP ² growth rate (in %)	8.4	-5.3	2.7	1.6
29. GDP ² per capita (in thousands of EUR)	50.4	75.2	79.5	82.7
30. Compensation of employees per capita (in thousands of EUR)	41.6	53.6	55.0	56.2

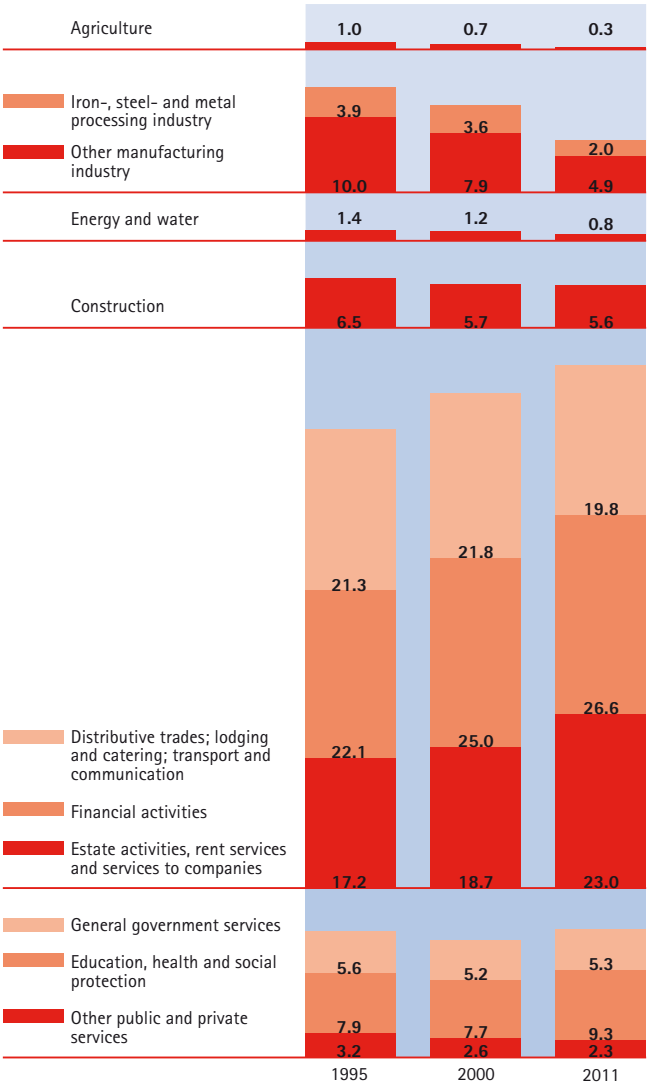
European System of integrated economic Accounts (ESA95)

¹ NPISH: non-profit institutions serving households

² GDP: Gross Domestic Product

³ ROW: rest of the world

Structure of the gross value added at basic prices (in %)



International comparison

National accounts

	GDP at market prices	GDP per inhabitant	Real growth of GDP, forecast	Private consump. expendi- ture	Consump. of general govern- ment
	2011 in bil. of EUR	2011 in PPS ¹	2012 in %	2011 in % of GDP	2011 in % of GDP
EU (27 countries)	12638	100	0.0	58.0	21.7
Belgium	368	118	0.0	53.0	24.1
Bulgaria	38	45	0.5	60.7	15.5
Czech Republic	155	80	0.0	50.5	20.9
Denmark	239	125	1.1	48.5	28.6
Germany	2571	120	0.7	57.3	19.5
Estonia	16	67	1.6	50.9	19.5
Ireland	156	127	0.5	49.8	18.3
Greece	215	82	-4.7	75.5	17.5
Spain	1073	99	-1.8	58.3	20.3
France	1997	107	0.5	57.7	24.5
Italy	1580	101	-1.4	61.3	20.5
Cyprus	18	92	-0.8	67.0	19.4
Latvia	20	58	2.2	62.1	16.2
Lithuania	31	62	2.4	63.8	18.9
Luxembourg	43	274	1.1	33.3	16.5
Hungary	101	66	-0.3	53.0	20.8
Malta	6	83	1.2	61.4	21.0
Netherlands	602	131	-0.9	44.9	28.1
Austria	300	129	0.8	53.8	18.8
Poland	370	65	2.7	61.3	18.1
Portugal	171	77	-3.3	66.3	20.1
Romania	136	49	1.4	62.0	14.4
Slovenia	36	84	-1.4	56.8	20.6
Slovakia	69	73	1.8	57.5	18.1
Finland	192	116	0.8	55.0	24.3
Sweden	387	126	0.3	47.6	26.6
United Kingdom	1747	108	0.5	64.3	22.4
Iceland	10	110	2.1	52.3	25.2
Norway	349	189	1.7	41.5	21.5
Switzerland	479	151	0.9	57.1	11.0
USA	10843	148	2.0	71.1	16.9
Japan	4220	105	1.9	60.4	20.6

¹ Purchasing Power Standards. Index 100 = EU-27

Public finances

General government expenditure and revenue

	1995	2000	2010	2011
	in millions of EUR			
General government consolidated				
Expenditure	5995.9	8270.1	17085.2	17987.7
Gross capital formation	581.0	847.2	1619.6	1726.5
Social benefits	2736.1	3775.3	8190.6	8479.9
Revenue	6361.5	9583.4	16741.6	17734.5
Taxes on production and imports	1660.2	2966.0	4746.9	5081.3
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	2314.0	3286.1	5738.1	5981.9
Social contributions	1656.1	2403.3	4742.9	5098.8
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	365.7	1313.3	-343.5	-253.3

Central government

Expenditure	4103.5	5901.6	12280.9	12802.7
Revenue	4188.9	6513.2	11252.3	11759.2
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	85.3	611.6	-1028.6	-1043.4

Local governments

Expenditure	896.9	1143.1	2105.0	2283.9
Revenue	952.6	1257.0	2163.1	2333.7
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	55.6	114.0	58.1	49.9

Social security funds

Expenditure	2511.7	3510.2	7273.7	7588.2
Revenue	2736.4	4097.9	7900.6	8328.5
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	224.7	587.7	627.0	740.3

Public debt

	1995	2000	2010	2011
	in millions of EUR			
Central government	715.6	901.8	6712.4	6811.3
of which: Foreign debt	3.4	42.7	147.5	150.6
Local governments	401.8	454.3	960.1	974.6
Social security funds	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Total	1117.7	1356.4	7672.5	7785.9

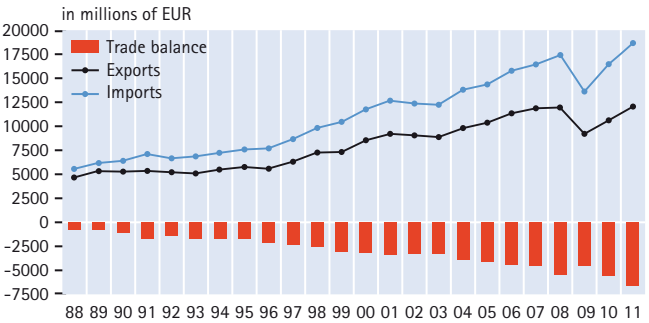
External trade

Exports and imports by section

	Exports		Imports	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
in millions of EUR				
Group of divisions of the SITC ¹				
Total	10785.4	12028.8	16421.9	18598.6
1. Food and live animals	671.6	717.4	1341.5	1387.9
2. Beverages and tobacco	192.5	214.5	434.7	444.9
3. Crude materials, oils, fats and waxes	386.7	507.5	1456.7	1820.3
4. Mineral fuels, lubricants	99.3	95.7	2042.6	2382.6
5. Chemicals and related products	856.6	907.8	1607.0	1822.4
6. Manufactured goods in metals	3152.5	3461.0	1465.0	1631.1
7. Other manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1760.7	1962.1	1167.7	1426.5
8. Machinery	1765.6	1868.2	2236.7	2369.2
9. Transport equipment	792.7	1082.8	2484.0	3034.4
10. Other manufactured goods	1107.3	1211.8	2186.1	2279.3

¹ Standard international trade classification

Trade balance



External trade by countries

	Exports		Imports	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
in millions of EUR				
Total	10785.4	12028.8	16421.9	18598.6
Europe	9558.4	10541.7	15650.4	17307.6
European Union (27 countries)	8985.0	9735.9	15172.1	16914.4
of which: Germany	3085.9	3373.6	4733.5	5396.6
Austria	167.9	198.7	111.0	131.7
Belgium	1383.0	1475.3	5728.5	6307.4
Denmark	79.7	91.5	37.9	45.0
Spain	204.2	219.3	118.8	131.7
Finland	41.2	47.2	13.1	20.9
France	1768.7	1911.4	2176.4	2227.2
Ireland	25.2	21.8	70.3	83.2
Italy	526.2	517.7	386.1	439.0
Netherlands	554.0	618.5	1113.2	1178.2
Poland	213.3	250.9	108.3	174.3
Portugal	35.1	30.3	39.5	43.7
Czech Republic	92.2	112.7	90.9	124.2
United Kingdom	465.5	462.1	234.9	369.4
Slovenia	31.6	41.8	12.4	12.9
Sweden	130.0	157.1	72.4	80.7
Other countries of Europe	573.4	805.8	478.4	393.2
of which: Switzerland	200.2	339.3	432.8	334.4
Russia	105.3	125.8	10.5	12.9
Turkey	99.2	125.0	17.9	30.6
Outside of Europe	1226.9	1487.1	771.4	1290.9
America	467.3	632.3	383.9	882.9
of which: USA	284.4	413.1	347.2	844.8
Canada	61.3	83.4	26.0	28.4
Brazil	33.6	30.4	2.5	6.8
Asia	618.1	684.3	382.0	401.4
of which: China	133.1	172.8	88.9	104.9
Japan	40.5	43.1	97.6	138.0
Hong Kong	135.0	131.9	100.2	45.3
Taiwan	13.1	19.7	18.6	28.6
South Korea	22.6	23.1	5.0	6.2
Indonesia	3.9	10.7	9.6	12.1
India	43.7	54.2	8.8	11.8
Africa	116.3	136.1	3.6	4.7
Oceania	25.0	34.3	1.5	1.8
Others	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2

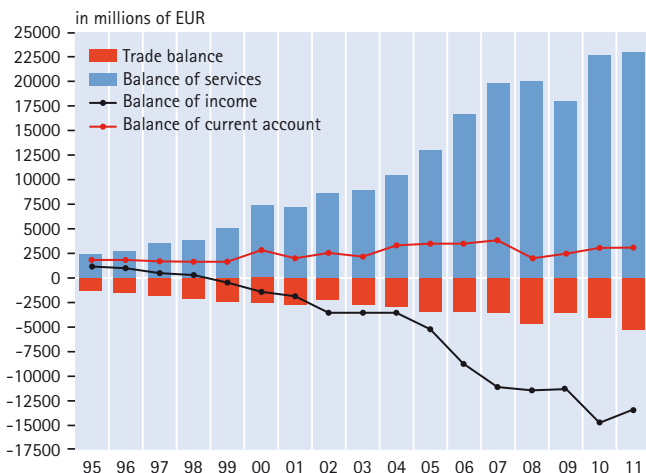
Balance of current account

	2007	2008	2009	2010 ¹	2011 ¹
	in millions of EUR				
1. Goods	-3479	-4571	-3247	-4112	-5267
Exports	13446	14507	11071	12582	13818
Imports	16925	19078	14318	16695	19085
2. Services	19884	19955	17957	22683	22973
Credits	47360	46487	41857	50351	52512
Debits	27476	26532	23901	27667	29539
3. Income	-11151	-11521	-11246	-14805	-13489
a. Compensation of employees	-5486	-6211	-6375	-6610	-6863
Credits	1038	1088	1125	1170	1248
Debits	6525	7298	7500	7779	8111
b. Investment income	-5665	-5310	-4872	-8195	-6626
Credits	121628	135844	96142	103168	131204
Debits	127293	141154	101014	111363	137831
4. Current transfers	-1470	-1861	-1036	-676	-1184
Credits	4359	4968	4772	4990	5180
Debits	5829	6829	5807	5667	6364

Current account					
(1) + (2) + (3) + (4)	3784	2002	2428	3090	3033

¹ provisional figures

Balance of current account



Prices and wages

Consumer prices in June 2012 (in EUR)

Bread (500 g sliced)	2.1	Fuel oil (1 l)	0.8
Croissant (1 piece)	0.9	Briquets (1000 kg)	361.9
Porc chop (1 kg)	8.2	Medical consultation, general practitioner	36.8
Fresh milk (1 l)	1.2	Med. cons., specialist (int. medicine)	37.2
Eggs (a dozen)	3.6	Petrol 95 octane (1 l)	1.4
Butter (500 g)	3.3	Diesel (1 l)	1.2
Potatoes (5 kg)	5.9	Taxi ride, one way (4 km)	14.2
Coffee (250 g)	3.4	Telephone (monthly subscription)	18.4
Mineral water without fizz (1.5 l)	0.6	Movie ticket	8.2
Soft drinks (1 l)	1.0		

National consumer price index

	2009	2010	2011
	change rate in %		
General index (= Inflation rate)	0.4	2.3	3.4
Food, non-alcoholic beverages	1.4	0.9	2.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	4.1	2.9	1.8
Clothing and shoes	0.5	0.1	0.0
Housing, water, electricity and combustible	-2.7	4.7	6.9
Furniture, household outfit and repair	2.1	1.2	1.7
Health	-1.0	1.2	11.6
Transport	-2.4	3.8	4.2
Communication	-0.7	0.0	0.2
Leisure, spectacle and culture	5.2	0.8	0.8
Education	2.2	3.2	6.7
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2.7	2.4	2.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	0.7	1.3	3.0

Building price index

Index 100 in 1970 (annual average)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	613.32	629.56	649.17	669.88	677.10	682.08	702.03

Social minimum wage in January 2012

	Rate	Min. hourly gross wage	Min. monthly gross wage
	in %	in EUR	in EUR (Index 737.83)
Skilled adults	120	12.50	2161.78
Non skilled adults	100	10.41	1801.49
17 to <18 years	80	8.33	1441.19
15 to <17 years	75	7.81	1351.11

Consumption

Final consumption of households on the economic territory (including VAT and self-consumption)

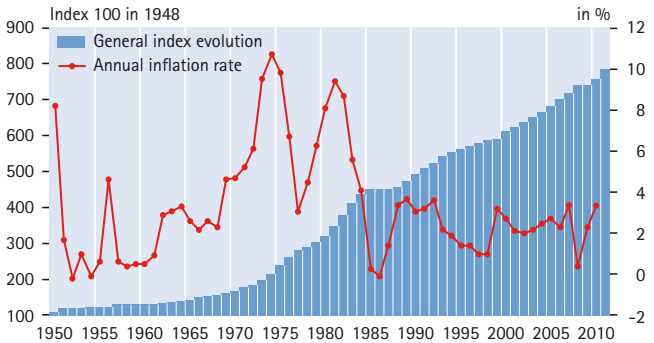
	2007	2008	2009	2010
	in millions of EUR			
1. Food, non-alcoholic beverages	1180	1281	1319	1343
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1227	1199	1270	1262
3. Clothing and shoes	493	504	523	537
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	3090	3304	3389	3570
5. Furniture, household outfit and repair	928	989	979	996
6. Health	275	311	314	310
7. Transport	2471	2606	2330	2502
8. Communication	243	247	252	254
9. Leisure, entertainment and culture	1111	1159	1185	1205
10. Education	89	107	113	128
11. Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1003	1033	1027	1021
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	1459	1613	1617	1538
Total (at current prices)	13570	14352	14317	14667

	in %			
1. Food, non-alcoholic beverages	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.2
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	9.0	8.4	8.9	8.6
3. Clothing and shoes	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	22.8	23.0	23.7	24.3
5. Furniture, household outfit and repair	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8
6. Health	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1
7. Transport	18.2	18.2	16.3	17.1
8. Communication	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
9. Leisure, entertainment and culture	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.2
10. Education	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
11. Hotels, cafes and restaurants	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.0
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	10.8	11.2	11.3	10.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

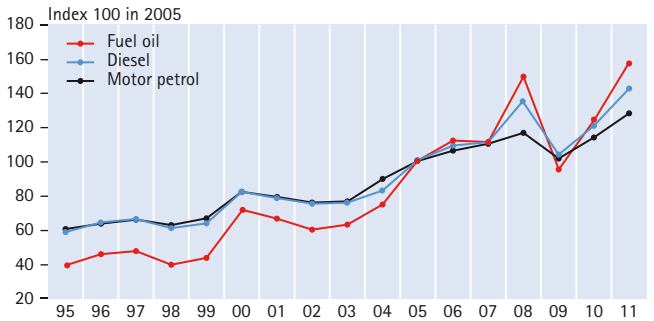
Individual consumption of residents

	2007	2008	2009	2010
	in millions of EUR			
1. Actual individual consumption on the economic territory	13570	14352	14317	14667
2. Actual individual consumption of non-residents on the economic territory	3173	3282	3063	3093
3. Actual individual consumption of residents abroad	1049	1109	1121	1172
4. Actual individual consumption of residents (4) = (1) - (2) + (3)	11446	12179	12376	12746

Consumer price index



Consumer price index for fuel (annual average)



International comparison

Prices and finances

	Harmonised inflation	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	2011 in %	2011 EU-27=100	2009 in % of GDP	2011 in % of GDP
EU (27 countries)	3.1	100.0	29.5	82.5
Belgium	3.5	112.9	30.4	98.0
Bulgaria	3.4	45.9	17.2	16.3
Czech Republic	2.1	73.5	20.4	41.2
Denmark	2.7	136.8	33.4	46.5
Germany	2.5	104.5	31.4	81.2
Estonia	5.1	70.8	19.2	6.0
Ireland	1.2	109.4	27.9	108.2
Greece	3.1	92.0	28.0	165.3
Spain	3.1	93.3	25.0	68.5
France	2.3	113.6	33.1	85.8
Italy	2.9	102.9	29.8	120.1
Cyprus	3.5	89.6	20.9	71.6
Latvia	4.2	66.5	16.8	42.6
Lithuania	4.1	61.3	21.3	38.5
Luxembourg	3.7	119.9	23.1	18.2
Hungary	3.9	61.0	23.4	80.6
Malta	2.5	72.9	20.0	72.0
Netherlands	2.5	109.7	31.6	65.2
Austria	3.6	110.5	30.8	72.2
Poland	3.9	59.2	19.7	56.3
Portugal	3.6	82.5	26.9	107.8
Romania	5.8	52.0	17.1	33.3
Slovenia	2.1	82.6	24.3	47.6
Slovakia	4.1	68.9	18.8	43.3
Finland	3.3	121.7	30.3	48.6
Sweden	1.4	129.1	32.1	38.4
United Kingdom	4.5	101.8	29.2	85.7
Iceland	4.2	114.3	25.4	98.8
Norway	1.2	148.5	26.4	29.0
Switzerland	0.1	153.9	...	...
USA	...	93.6	...	...
Japan	...	125.5	...	...

Ministry of the Economy
and Foreign Trade

19-21, boulevard Royal
L-2449 Luxembourg
Grand Duchy of Luxembourg
Tel.: (352) 247-84345
Fax: (352) 26 20 27 68
contact@investinluxembourg.lu
www.investinluxembourg.lu